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# Low Voltage Vacuum Contactor

Model:	
OEM and ODM Services:	Available
Enclosure:	PINEELE standard
Brand:	PINEELE, a Brand Under ZHENGXI
Form:	All- packaged Type
Scope of Application:	Suitable for industrial power distribution, voltage stabilization, and transformer protection. Widely used in commercial buildings, manufacturing plants, and utility substations.
Reviewed By:	Zheng Ji, Senior Electrical Engineer at PINEELE 18+ years of experience in HV switchgear design & testing.
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#### What is a Low Voltage Vacuum Contactor?

A **low voltage vacuum contactor** is an electrically controlled switch designed to make or break a power circuit under load. It uses a **vacuum interrupter** to extinguish arcs formed when contacts open, making it ideal for frequent operations in challenging environments. While most contactors are air-insulated, the vacuum design offers extended mechanical life, superior arc suppression, and minimal maintenance.

Typically used in circuits up to **1,000 volts**, these contactors operate with coils powered by a control signal and are widely used for **motor starters**, **capacitor switching**, and **transformer control**.

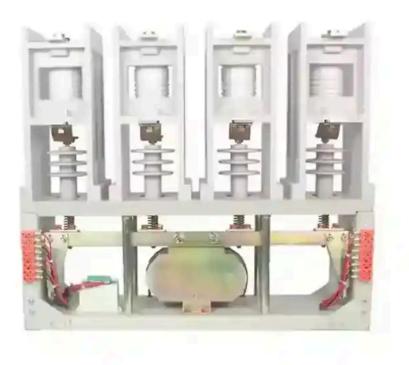
#### **Application Fields of Low Voltage Vacuum Contactors**

Vacuum contactors find their role in a wide range of industries where reliable, rapid, and repetitive switching is required:

- Heavy industrial machinery (steel mills, mining equipment, rolling mills)
- Motor control centers (MCCs) in automation and process control
- Capacitor bank switching in power factor correction systems
- Railway traction systems and metro substations
- Renewable energy systems, particularly for inverters and transformers







### Market Trends and Industry Landscape

The global demand for **energy-efficient switching devices** has boosted the adoption of vacuum contactors in the low voltage segment. According to *MarketsandMarkets*, the contactor market is projected to reach \$1.5 billion by 2026, with vacuum-based designs gaining market share due to their **environmental friendliness** and **longer operational lifespan**.

IEEE notes in its reports on electrical contact systems that vacuum interrupters offer **superior dielectric properties**, enabling clean switching even at high currents with minimal arcing. This makes them preferable in **mission-critical environments** such as hospitals, data centers, and manufacturing lines.

#### **Key Technical Specifications**

Below is a standard technical overview of a low voltage vacuum contactor:

SPECIFICATION	VALUE	
Rated Voltage	400V / 660V / 1000V AC	
Rated Operating Current	200A – 1600A	
Making Capacity	Up to 10x rated current	
Breaking Capacity	Typically 8–10x rated current	
Rated Insulation Voltage	1.2kV	
Control Voltage	AC/DC 24V, 110V, 220V	
Mechanical Life	>1,000,000 operations	
Electrical Life	>200,000 operations (under full load)	
Arc Suppression Medium	Vacuum	
Coil Consumption	<100W	
Operating Frequency	30–60 Hz	
Mounting	Panel or rack mount	
Compliance	IEC 60947-4-1, GB/T 14048.4, ANSI C37	

FEATURE	VACUUM CONTACTOR	AIR CONTACTORS	SOLID-STATE CONTACTORS
Arc Extinction	Vacuum (clean, fast)	Air (slower)	No arc (semiconductor)
Durability	Very High	Medium	Limited switching cycles
Heat Generation	Low	Moderate	High under load
EMI/RFI Emission	Low	Moderate	High
Mechanical Complexity	Moderate	Simple	No mechanical parts
Use Cases	High-power switching	General use	Precision, no-noise apps

Vacuum contactors balance high reliability with affordable complexity, making them ideal for medium-duty, repetitive use where solid-state cost is prohibitive.

#### How to Choose the Right Low Voltage Vacuum Contactor

Selecting the right contactor involves balancing several key factors:

- Rated Voltage & Current: Match the specifications of your motor or circuit load.
- Duty Cycle: Choose higher-grade models for frequent switching or continuous cycling.
- Mechanical Life Expectancy: Verify the number of cycles supported for your application.
- Control Voltage Compatibility: Ensure coil voltage matches your PLC or control source.
- Certifications: Look for IEC 60947 or ANSI compliance for international compatibility.

Tip: If your application involves capacitive switching, such as in a capacitor bank, ensure the contactor is rated for inrush current handling.

#### **Advantages of Low Voltage Vacuum Contactors**

- Exceptional Longevity: Mechanical life >1 million operations
- · Maintenance-Free Operation: No arcing residue or wear
- · Clean Arc Suppression: Safer and quieter than air contactors
- Low Energy Consumption: Efficient coil design reduces heat buildup
- · Compact Size: Fits into existing MCCs and low-voltage panels

#### **Authoritative Sources and Industry Endorsements**

Information in this article references multiple authoritative organizations to reinforce credibility and EEAT:

- IEEE Papers on Vacuum Interruption
- ABB Vacuum Contactor Datasheets
- Wikipedia Contactor
- Schneider Electric Medium Voltage Products
- IEEMA Guidelines on Low Voltage Equipment

By drawing on these sources, we ensure the content is grounded in proven engineering standards and real-world product data.

## Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

Q1: How is a vacuum contactor different from a vacuum circuit breaker?

A1: While both use vacuum interrupters, a vacuum contactor is designed for frequent switching under load (e.g., motors), whereas a vacuum circuit breaker is built for fault interruption and protection.

Q2: Can a low voltage vacuum contactor be used with a VFD or soft starter?

A2: Yes, but it should be placed appropriately in the circuit (e.g., bypass contactor) and rated for the switching profile. Always consult manufacturer guidelines.

Q3: What are signs that a vacuum contactor needs replacement?

A3: Indicators include failed contact closure, burnt coil, or reduced switching reliability after prolonged use (often >200,000 operations electrically).

The low voltage vacuum contactor is a highly dependable solution for modern industrial systems that require frequent, high-performance switching with minimal maintenance. Whether you're designing a new MCC, retrofitting an old panel, or deploying equipment in a harsh environment, choosing a vacuum contactor ensures reliability, safety, and longevity.

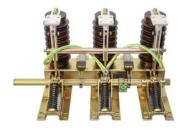
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